# 政治学理論(現代日本政治経済分析)

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本講の目的は、現代日本という素材が、政治学でいう比較政治および政治経済の諸議論の理解の深化にどのような貢献をもたらしうるかを考えることにある。特に、通常「経済の国際化」と「冷戦の終焉」と称される、国際政治と国際経済の変動が、各国の国内政策および対外政策をどう変化させ、その結果、どのような国内政治変動と国際的政策レジームを形成させるかを考察する

本講は講議とゼミ形式を組み合わせ、参加者は教材を読んでいることを前提する。教材の内容の確認と教材の関連づけは当方である程度議論を誘導したり、補足説明をしたりするようなろうが、教材に関する積極的で自由な討論への参加を奨励することには変わりがない。

単位認定は (1) 毎回のゼミ出席と論文要旨発表と(2) テークホーム試験による。教材は当方でマスターコピーを作成する。また、特にオフィスアワーを設けないが、相談のある人はメールでアポイントメントをとっていただきたい。

### 第1週 問題関心・論点の紹介

# □ 戦後先進国政治経済体の特質と日本

### 第2週 戦後先進国政治経済秩序と日本 (1)--Embedded Liberalism と覇権

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- 2. Robert O. Keohane, "The World Political Economy and the Crisis of Embedded Liberalism," in John Goldthorpe (ed.), *Order and Conflict in Contemporary Capitalism* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1984), 15-38
- 3. Ryutaro Komiya & Motoshige Ito, "Japan's International Trade and Trade Policy, 1955-1984," in Takshi Inoguchi & Daniel I. Okimoto (eds.), *The Political Economy of Japan Vol. 2: The International Context*, (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1988), 173-224

### 第3週 戦後先進国政治経済秩序と日本(2)--冷戦と安全保障

- 4. Robert Dekle, "The Relationship between Defense Spending and Economic Performance in Japan," in John H. Makin & Donald Hellmann (eds.), *Sharing World Leadership: A New Era for America and Japan* (Washington D.C.: American Enterprise Institute, 127-149.
- 5. Thomas U. Berger, "Norms, Identity, and National Security in Germany and Japan," in Peter J. Katzenstein (ed.), *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1996), 317-356
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9. Gregory Noble, "The Industry Policy Debate," in Stephen Haggard & Chung-in Moon (eds.), *Pacific Dynamics: The International Politics of Industrial Change* (Inchon, Korea: Center for International Studies, Inha University, 1989), 53-95

# 第 5 週 戦後先進国政治経済の類型と日本 (2) - - 「小国」 ・協調的労使関係

- David R. Cameron, "Social Democracy, Corporatism, Labor Quiescence and the Representation of Economic Interests in Advanced Capital Society," in John Goldthorpe (ed.), Order and Conflict in Contemporary Capitalism (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1984), 143-178
- 11. David Soskice, "Reinterpreting Corporatism and Explaining Unemployment: Coordinated and Non Coordinated Market Economies," in Renato Brunetta and Carlo Dell'Aringa (eds.), *Labour Relations and Economic Performance* (New York: New York University Press, 1990), 170-211
- 12. Peter A. Hall & Robert J. Franzese, Jr., "Mixed Signals: Central Bank Independence, Wage Bargaining and the EMU," *International Organization*, 52-3 (1998), 505-536

# 第6週 戦後先進国政治経済の類型と日本(3)--「小国」・社会福祉レジーム

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- 14. Giulina Bonoli, Vic George & Peter Taylor-Gooby, *European Welfare Futures: Toward a Theory of Retrenchment* (Cambridge: Policy Press, 2000), Chapter 1.
- 15. Gøsta Esping-Andersen, *Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1990), Chapters 2-3

#### 第7週 戦後先進国政党政治の類型と日本 - - 政党対立軸と一党優位

- 16. Stefano Bartolini & Peter Mair, *Identity, Competition, and Electoral Availability: The Stabilization of European Electorates 1885-1985* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990), Chapters 10-11
- 17. Kent E. Calder, *Crisis and Compensation: Public Policy and Political Stability in Japan* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1988), Chapter 4
- 18. Hideo Otake, "Defense Controversies and One Party Dominance: The Opposition in Japan and West Germany," in T. J. Pempel (ed.), *Uncommon Democracies: The One-Party Dominant Regimes*, (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1990), 128-161

### □ 「経済国際化」と先進国政治経済の変容

### 第8週 経済国際化の先進国政治経済への圧力

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- 21. Stephen D. Cohen, The Making of United States International Economic Policy, Fifth Edition (Westport: Preager 2000), Chapter 10
- 22. Michael C. Webb, "International Economic Structures, Government Interests, and International Coordination of Macroeconomic Adjustment Policies," *International Organization*, 45-3 (1991), 307-342

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- 32. Tovern Iversen & Anne Wren, "Equality, Empolyment, and Budgetary Restraint: The Trilemma of the Service Economy," *World Politics*, 50-\* (1998), 507-546
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- 35. Arend Lijphart, *Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2000), Chaps, 2-3
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