

# 現代政治理論（現代日本政治経済分析）

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本講の目的は、現代日本という素材が、政治学でいう政治経済の諸議論の理解の深化にどのような貢献をもたらしているかを考えることにある。特に、通常「経済の国際化」と「冷戦の終焉」と称される、国際政治と国際経済の変動が、各国の国内政策および対外政策をどう変化させ、その結果、どのような国内政治変動と国際的（二国間、地域的、および多角的）政策レジームを形成させるかを考察する

本講は講義とゼミ形式を組み合わせ、参加者は教材を読んでいることを前提する。教材の内容の確認と教材の関連づけは当方である程度議論を誘導したり、補足説明をしたりするようだろうが、教材に関する積極的で自由な討論への参加を奨励することには変わりがない。

単位認定は(1) 毎回のゼミ出席と論文要旨発表と(2) テークホーム試験による。教材は当方でマスターコピーを作成する。また、特にオフィスアワーを設けないが、相談のある人はメールでアポイントメントをとっていただきたい。

## 第1週 問題関心・論点の紹介 / 打ち合わせ

### I 戦後先進国政治経済体の特質と日本

#### 第2週 戦後先進国政治経済秩序と日本

1. John Ruggie, "International Regimes, Transactions and Change: Embedded Liberalism in the Postwar Economic Order," *International Organization*, 31-4 (1982), 379-415.
2. Robert O. Keohane, "The World Political Economy and the Crisis of Embedded Liberalism," in John Goldthorpe (ed.), *Order and Conflict in Contemporary Capitalism* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1984), 15-38.
3. Ryutaro Komiya & Motoshige Ito, "Japan's International Trade and Trade Policy, 1955-1984," in Takshi Inoguchi & Daniel I. Okimoto (eds.), *The Political Economy of Japan Vol. 2: The International Context*, (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1988), 173-224.

#### 第3週 戦後先進国政治経済体の類型と日本（1） -- 「小国」・コーポラティズム論

4. David R. Cameron, "Social Democracy, Corporatism, Labor Quiescence and the Representation of Economic Interests in Advanced Capital Society," in John Goldthorpe (ed.), *Order and Conflict in Contemporary Capitalism* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1984), 143-178.
5. David Cameron, "The Expansion of the Public Economy," *American Political Science Review*, 72 (1978), 1241-1261.

#### 第4週 戦後先進国政治経済体の類型と日本（2） -- 開発国家論

6. John Zysman, *Governments, Markets, and Growth* (Cornell University Press, 1983), Chapter 2.
7. Gregory Noble, "The Industry Policy Debate," in Stephen Haggard & Chung-in Moon (eds.), *Pacific Dynamics: The International Politics of Industrial Change* (Inchon, Korea: Center for International Studies, Inha University, 1989), 53-95.

## 第5週 敗戦・冷戦と日本の政党対立軸

8. Thomas U. Berger, "Norms, Identity, and National Security in Germany and Japan," in Peter J. Katzenstein (ed.), *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1996), 317-356.
9. Hideo Otake, "Defense Controversies and One Party Dominance: The Opposition in Japan and West Germany," in T. J. Pempel (ed.), *Uncommon Democracies: The One-Party Dominant Regimes*, (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1990), 128-161.
10. Ariel Levite & Sidney Tarrow, "The Legitimation of Excluded Parties in Dominant Party Systems" *Comparative Politics*, 15 (1983), 295-327.

## II 「経済国際化」と日本政治経済の変容

### 第6週 「経済国際化」の国内的影響の分析枠組

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12. James E. Alt & Michael Gilligan, "The Political Economy of Trading States," *The Journal of Political Philosophy*, 2-2 (1994), 165-192.
13. Jeffrey A. Frieden, "Invested Interests," *International Organization*, 45-4 (1991), 425-454.

### 第7週 「経済国際化」と経済主体の対応

14. Ikuo Kume, "Changing Relations among the Government, Labor, and Business in Japan after the Oil Crisis," *International Organization*, 42-2 (1988), 659-687.
15. Robert M. Uriu, *Troubled Industries: Confronting Economic Change in Japan* (Ithaca: Cornell, 1996), Part I.
16. Mitchell Bernard & John Ravenhill, "Beyond Product Cycles and Flying Geese," *World Politics*, 47-2 (1995), 171-209.

### 第8週 「経済国際化」と「外圧」 -- 日米経済関係

17. Marcus Noland, "US-Japan Trade Frictions and its Dilemmas for US Policy," *The World Economy*, 18-2 (1995), 237-268.
18. Leonard J. Schoppa, "Two-level Games and Bargaining Outcomes: Why *Gaiatsu* Succeeds in Japan in Some Cases but Not Others," *International Organization*, 47-3 (1993), 354-386.
19. Michael C. Webb, "International Economic Structures, Government Interests, and International Coordination of Macroeconomic Adjustment Policies," *International Organization*, 45-3 (1991), 307-342.

### 第9週 「経済国際化」と政府の政策対応

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21. Leonardo Bartolini, Assaf Razin & Steve Symansky, "G-7 Fiscal Restructuring in the 1990s," *Economic Policy*, 20 (1995), 111-146.
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### 第10週 日本の政策対応と政党政治の変容

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24. Chris Rudd & Ichikawa Taichi, "Electoral Reform in New Zealand and Japan: A Shared Experience?," *Working Paper No. 8* (Palmerston North, NZ: New Zealand Centre for Japanese Studies, 1994).
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## III 日本の政策対応と国際秩序

### 第11週 金融の国際化と国際的規制

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29. Henry Laurence, "Regulatory Competition and the Politics of Financial Market Reform in Britain and Japan," *Governance*, 9-3 (1996), 311-341.

### 第12週 日本の政策対応とアジア太平洋国際経済秩序

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32. Joseph M. Grieco, "Systematic Sources of Variation in Regional Institutionalization in Western Europe, East Asia, and the Americas," in Edward D. Mansfield & Helen V. Milner (eds.), *The Political Economy of Regionalism* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1997), 164-187.

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#### 第13週 アジア太平洋国際経済秩序と国際貿易体制

34. John Ravenhill, "The 'Japan Problem' in Pacific Trade," in R. Higgot, R. Leaver, and J. Ravenhill (eds.), *Pacific Economic Relations in the 1990s* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1993), 106-132.
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39. Peter Katzenstein, *Cultural Norms and National Security* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996), Chapter 6.
41. W. Lee Howell, "The Alliance and Post-Cold War Political Realignment in Japan," in Michael J. Green & Patrick M. Cronin (eds.), *The U.S.-Japan Alliance: Past, Present, and Future* (New York: The Council on Foreign Relations, 1999), 208-229.

#### 第15週 「冷戦の終焉」と東アジアの中の日米安全保障体制

42. Michael Masutanduno, "Preserving the Unipolar Movement," *International Security*, 21-4 (1997), 49-88.
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